

# ANNUAL REPORT 2020-21

## ANTODAYA



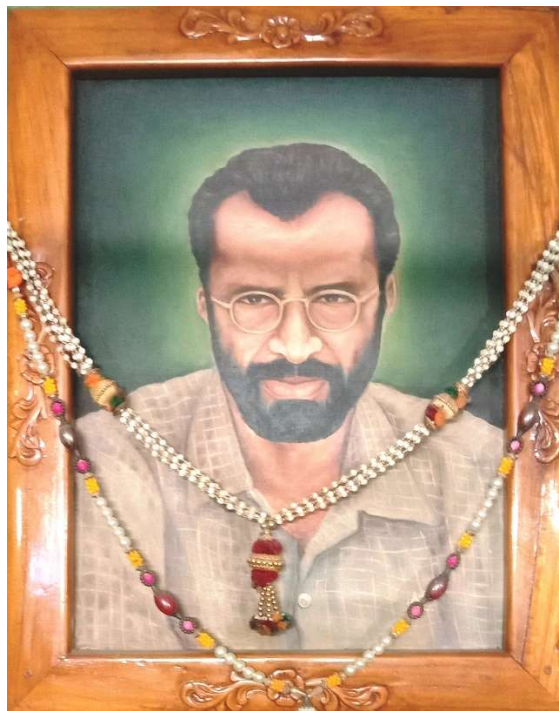
Realising a society where there is no hunger, fear, injustice (arising out of the culture of silence) and diseases

KANIGUMA, THUAMUL RAMPUR, KALAHANDI- 766037 (Odisha)

# ANTODAYA

## Annual Report

### 2020-21



We dedicate this report to our beloved founder,  
the late B.Saleem Farook, who remains the main  
source of our inspiration

Lovingly  
ANTODAYA family

**Realising a society where there is no hunger, fear, injustice  
(arising out of the culture of silence) and diseases**

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## **ABBREVIATIONS**

DLSA-	District Legal Services Authorities
DLC-	District Level Committee (on Forest Rights Act)
SDLC-	Sub-division Level Committee (on Forest Rights Act)
SLMC-	State Level Monitoring Committee (on Forest Rights Act)
FRC-	Forest Rights Committee
PRI-	Panchayati Raj Institutions
FRA-	Forest Rights Act 2006
PESA-	Panchayat Extension to Scheduled Area Act
MoTA-	Ministry of Tribal Affairs (Govt. of India)
ITDA-	Integrated Tribal Development Agency
DRDA-	District Rural Development Agency
DWO-	District Welfare Officer
OLR Act-	Orissa Land Reforms Act
OPLE Act –	Orissa Prevention of Land Encroachment Act
OGLS Act-	Orissa Government Land Settlement Act
PUS court –	Public Utility Service Court
NHRC –	National Human Rights Commission
SHRC-	State Human Rights Commission
OSCPCR-	Odisha State Commission for Protection of Child Rights
NCPCR -	National Commission for Protection of Child Rights
IEC –	Information Education Communication
MGNREGA –	Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act
NRLM-	National Rural Livelihood Mission
NHM-	National Horticulture Mission
MCH-	Mother& Child Health
IYCF&MN-	Infant and Young Child Feeding & Maternal Nutrition
IPC –	Inter Personal Communication
ICDS-	Integrated Child Development Scheme
VHSND-	Village Health, Sanitation & Nutrition Day
NRC-	Nutrition Rehabilitation Center
ANC-	Ante-Natal Care
PNC-	Post-Natal Care
RI session-	Routine Immunization
FLW-	Frontline Workers
RWSS-	Rural Water Supply & Sanitation

## MESSAGE FROM CHAIRMAN



The year 2020-2021 started with all fear, uncertainty in livelihood options, health hazards due to COVID-19 pandemic. Lockdown and shutdown at the beginning of the year came as the most difficult period of life time for the entire mankind, but everyone had tried to overcome the situation. The hard times had taught very good lessons to each and every human being. Resilience, prime necessity of the hour is the most important learning for all of us. The pandemic has had the worst effect on the vulnerable communities with whom we work and there was urgency in addressing the need of the hour.

During the pandemic ANTODAYA tried to stand with the community and all the team members worked with all seriousness to share the Resources, knowledge and information necessary to overcome the situation during the pandemic. I sincerely extend heartiest wishes to all our stakeholders including the community people, donor partners, founders of ANTODAYA and the staff members who whole heartedly reached the community at the time of pandemic. Through the efforts of our team (staff & village volunteers), knowledge on Covid appropriate Behaviour reached to all villages thereby saving many lives. The volunteers put all efforts to reach the vulnerable people with essentials mobilised from different sources.

We are grateful to our donor partners, especially UNICEF and Government of Odisha for extending their support for this vital work which has enabled us to save and improve lives in these remote and isolated villages and communities living in the area. We also take this opportunity to extend our sincere gratitude to GOONJ, New Delhi for coming forward with essential materials to reach the community during time of need. We are grateful to the Network of Civil Society Organisations too for the efforts put together in addressing the issues of Returnees from Migration during the lockdown, extending food, other essentials and also linking them to different schemes.

We are confident that, coordinated efforts to address the difficulties faced by the communities during the pandemic will continue in coming days.

Jai Hind



Dillip Kumar Das  
Chairman, ANTODAYA

## Mission

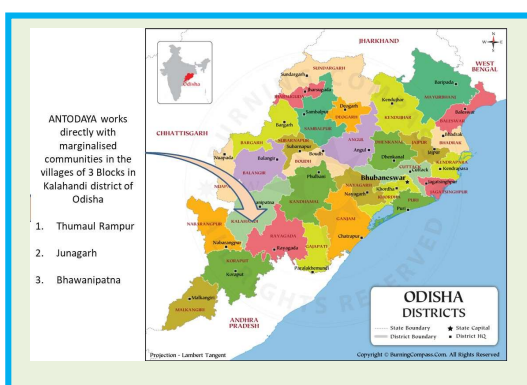
ANTODAYA believes its vision can be realised through group action which leads to:

- Emergence of strong village level organisation
- Critical analysis of the situation
- Access to development opportunities where they exist and campaigning for it where they don't
- Encouraging marginalised sections to be more involved in a development process which is
  - sustainable
  - socially acceptable
  - economically viable &
  - technically feasible
- Collaboration and building partnerships with like-minded institutions, groups and individuals.

## Goal

- To ensure food security for the most vulnerable tribal groups by consolidating their livelihood options in the area through organized actions.
- To ensure people-participation for sustainable development.

## Area of Operation (Geographic)



Since inception ANTODAYA has been working in Thuamul Rampur block of Kalahandi district which got extended to parts of Junagarh block in the year 2001. Since 2014, our work expanded to three panchayats of Bhawanipatna block of Kalahandi district to support the community to assert their right over Forest land and resources. ANTODAYA also collaborates with likeminded organisations in other districts of Odisha where the member

organisations have been working on Right to Food, Right to information, Right to work and Human Rights violation especially Migration and trafficking issues of the communities.

## 2020-21 Highlights

Throughout the year we have been working on changing lives through advocacy and livelihoods focussed projects. Over the next few pages we outline our highlights of those works this year, and share some stories of how this has changed the lives of the people we work with. The key achievements of the year are outlined below:

- ✚ Action towards awareness building on MGNREGA work has resulted in sharp rise in wage employment in the operation area. In Thuamul Rampur block **149% increase in person days** created under MGNREGA in comparison to the previous year. There is also 25% more person days in Junagarh block area despite of Lockdown and shutdown imposed by government.
- ✚ **490% more families** completed 100 days work under MGNREGA in comparison to the previous year 2019-20
- ✚ During lockdown ANTODAYA in collaboration with GOONJ reached **517 vulnerable families** with essentials like, Ration, Masks, Soaps, Sanitary napkins, Vegetable seeds in 24 villages of Thuamul Rampur block
- ✚ ANTODAYA volunteers mobilized 2000+ MASKS and soaps from different sources including Industrial houses for distribution among villagers of Thuamul Rampur block.
- ✚ ANTODAYA organised **HAND WASH demonstration in 242 villages** of Thuamul Rampur and Junagarh blocks orienting around 12000 community people, also organised Handwash practice sessions at MGNREGA worksites in 12 Gram Panchayats of Thuamul Rampur block
- ✚ **All weather Road connectivity and Bridges over Sagada Nalla got constructed** connecting hard to reach villages like Bijapada, Khidikadara, Loharaguda, Arakhpadi, Nehela and Bhataguda with Main road at Kaniguma and Kiapadar. ANTODAYA facilitated the Community demand process since the year 2013
- ✚ Villagers of Forest village Hardaguda under Dedara GP of Junagarh block who were facing harassment from Forest Department now got Solar Light (Both Individual house and Community) from Government of Odisha. Minister of State for Energy, Government of Odisha distributed lights in the village during August 2020. Villagers of Michasola started selling their Bamboo harvested from Community Forest.
- ✚ Successfully used social media (Face Book, Twitter, WhatsApp) to generate awareness on COVID-19, to link deprived and marginalized families get linked to their entitlements, mobilizing support for around 1200 Migrant workers returning to their home during lockdown.
- ✚ Acting upon request letter from Chairman ANTODAYA, Orissa High Court intervened in the matter of infested blood transfusion to Thalassemia affected children and Odisha State legal Services Authority directed Health department to ensure testing of blood before transfusion.

## Few stories of success

**All weather Road and Bridges over Sagada Nalla** to connect people of hard to reach villages like Bijapada, Khidikadara, Loharaguda, Arakhpedi, Nehela of Kaniguma GP and Bhataguda of Kiapadar GP with Main road at Kaniguma and Kiapadar Chowk points was a distant dream for the community living in those villages. Sagada Nalla river and Bijapada Hill were the main hindrances in front of them. Even to reach hospital in emergency people were facing immense difficulties to cross the river and climb hills with patients on Kots. Teachers, health workers, even Anganwadi workers were no visiting the villages during rainy days. Since the year 2013 ANTODAYA has been placing demands before the State government for construction of Road and bridges, facilitated the community to place their demands before elected representatives. But all the grievances remained unattended till 2018. During 2019 road connectivity under Mukhya Mantri Sadak Yojana of Government of Odisha started in the area.

Situation during 2016



SAGADA NALLA



Situation in 2021

During 2021 all the bridge works got completed and people of the area are now able to connect the main road at Kaniguma and also at Kiapadar Chowk, small 4 wheel vehicles, auto-rickshaws are plying frequently making the area more accessible.

### *WhatsApp message brought relief to 13 year old Sashmita Kand*

Sashmita Kand, the 13 year old mentally challenged daughter of Late Ramprasad Kand from Dumerbahal village in Junagarh block of Kalahandi district has been in distress with her 40 year old widow mother Nirupama Kand and grandmother Panchami Kand (65 year old widow) during this lockdown of COVID-19 pandemic. They belong to landless wage labour family and after the death of Ramprasad Kand (father of Sashmita) on 9 March 2020, their condition worsened further. As there is no wage employment opportunity during lock down the family had been starving. Neither Sashmita, nor her mother nor widowed grandmother Panchami Kand is enrolled for any pension (disability pension & widow pension) under Social security scheme of Government. They had approached the Block authorities for the pension but in vain. The PMAY house got sanctioned when Ramprasad was alive could not be constructed due to his untimely death.

This matter was brought to notice of ANTODAYA by village volunteer Mr. Bipin Dhangada Majhi on 24 April 2020. Immediately the matter was reported to Collector Kalahandi and CWC Kalahandi through WhatsApp message by Chairman



Sashmita with her mother & Grandmother

ANTODAYA seeking relief to the victim family. Though CWC authorities informed that rehabilitation of the girl can be taken up after the lock down period, Collector Kalahandi responded positively with immediate effect. Collector instructed BDO Junagarh over telephone immediately and within no time BDO Junagarh had to visit Sashmita and her family with Rs. 1500/- cash relief and assured them to sanction pension for all the three and shall take steps to construct their house under PMAY once the lock down is over.

### ***Krushna Sahu, a volunteer who mobilises soap and mask for poor during COVID-19***

COVID-19 pandemic, the unprecedented challenge that the whole world is facing now has bigger impact on the poor tribals and marginalised communities who depend mainly on daily wage earning, minor forest produces for their livelihood. Though the incidence of COVID-19 positive cases are low in Odisha still the lockdown imposed nationwide has impacted these rural masses, especially the tribal, landless and marginalized communities dwelling upon daily wages and collecting minor forest produces in big way.



**Krushna Sahu**

The lockdown since 22 March till 31 May 2020 in 4 phases has put the population in even more vulnerable situation as they are unable to go out of their house for wage earning, minor forest produce collection and struggling for food and basic needs during the first 2 phases till beginning of May 2020. Though Government of Odisha and Government of India have declared relief measures like 5 KG grains per head and 1 KG pulses per family per month with Rs. 1000/- cash (in total) support for the coming three months for the households

covered under National food security Act, 2013 there are number of left out families who are deprived of such support under NFSA. The government also declared to support the construction workers with Rs. 1500/- but the rural population in Thuamul Rampur block have less workers registered as construction workers. Majority of the population in this tribal dominated block area with hundreds of hard-to-reach villages have poor purchasing power and the compulsion of using Mask and frequent hand wash with soap has put them in even more difficult situation. They were in need of support for the basic sanitary materials like soap and protection equipment like face mask.

During such situation many organisations, corporate houses and political parties though claim to have relief operations and distribution of soaps etc. the hard-to-reach villages of Thuamul Rampur block remained out of their operations. Community people in the villages around the Indravati reservoir in Adri, Gopinathpur and Maligaon Gram Panchayats had more difficult times as none of the charities reached them in the time of need. But Krushna Sahu, a young volunteer from their own neighbouring village ADRI came out with a mission. Krushna has been serving as a volunteer with ANTODAYA since 2014 and got exposed to different training programs and helping his community people in asserting their rights and entitlements. During the Lock Down he motivated his friends and collected some money among them to purchase soaps and Masks for distribution among the needy people around them, but felt that the amount is too less to reach even 100 families. Then the youths led by Krushna contacted ANTODAYA, Utkal Alumina and few other interested entities as well as individuals to collect soaps and masks for distribution in the villages of above three Gram Panchayats. They could arrange 2200 soaps and 1400 masks and distributed among the needy people in the area. Krushna not only

distributes masks and soaps, he and his friends also organise demonstration of hand wash at village level where they distribute such articles.

Krushna says

*Mun jaha 6 barsha bhitare sikhi thili seta kaam re lageichen agyan. Bipad samayre lokar lagi kichhi hele kari thile sabu lok sor karbe. Ama anchal ra lok sustha rahile nijke khushi lagi agyan. Nijar hatay dhan nai thile bi kaam karba lagi ichha hele sabu digaru sahajya mili parbaa.*

“What I have learnt during last 6 years as a volunteer that I have executed in the ground. If I work for the people during difficulties all will remember us. When we see our people healthy we feel happy. No matter whether we have money with us or not, if we commit for any work for the masses support will come from many corners”.



Krushna Sahu and his friends made people aware on MASK use and Hand wash

### **Forest Rights Committee of Michasola started selling Bamboo from their Community Forest**

ANTODAYA has been facilitating the Tribal & other traditional Forest dwelling communities to assert their rights over forest land and forest resources enshrined under Forest Rights Act, 2006. In the process during the year 2010-11 villagers of Michasola in Tal-Jaring GP of Junagarh block got the rights over Community Forest as recorded in the records of the District Level



Committee, whereas their Title document was handed over to the village Forest Rights Committee in the year 2015 due to negligence of the Tahasildar, Junagarh Tahasil. The Tahasildar, Junagarh was sitting over the title documents at his office without distributing to the village committee. The villagers have been protecting the forest and this year (on 15 November 2020) started selling their first harvest of Bamboo.

# EMPOWERING COMMUNITY TO ASSERT THEIR RIGHTS



- \* **ANTODAYA** committed to empower the communities to raise their voice against exploitation, denial of rights and entitlements and such works of **ANTODAYA** have been recognised by our donor partners Access to Justice Project of Department of Justice, Govt. of India and UNDP extended their support for the work among the marginalized communities during preceding years. **ANTODAYA** continues the work among the marginalized communities, has sought the intervention seeking justice from National Human Rights Commission, NCPDR, OSCPCR in case of violation of Human Rights, Child rights, labour rights, Rights of the migrant and bonded labours and trafficked.
- \* **ANTODAYA** also continues its' work in facilitating the tribals and other traditional forest dwellers communities to assert their rights over Forest Land and Forest Resources enshrined under Forest Rights Act. 2006
- \* During 2018-19 UNICEF has extended support to **ANTODAYA** for SAMPURNA BARTA project which is an Integrated Community Mobilization Initiative for Improved Access and Demand for Health, Nutrition & Sanitation Services in Kalahandi and continued the support during 2019-20 and 2020-2021

## Seeking intervention of Judiciary, Statutory Bodies & Government machinery for justice

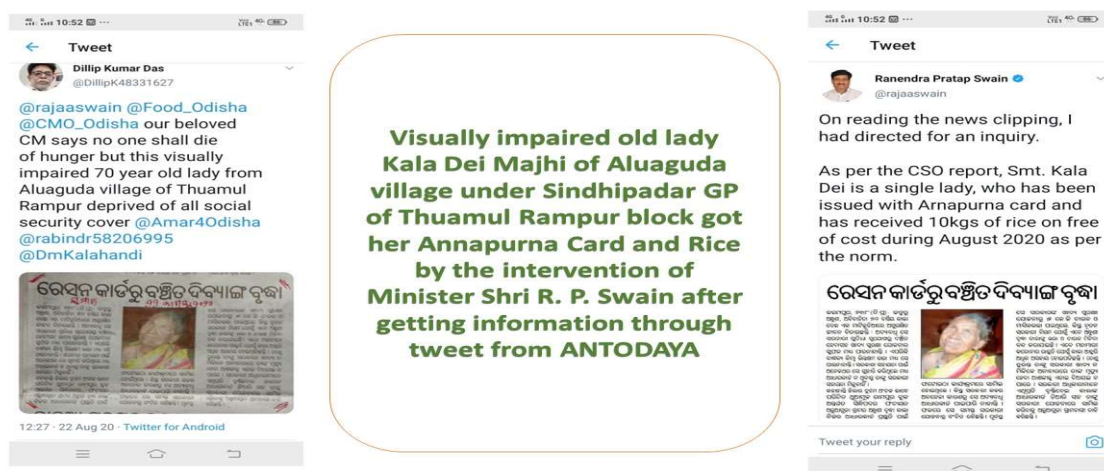
Documentation of Rights violation cases from the operation villages are being done whenever a case come to the notice of the CRVs/Cluster Organisers and ANTODAYA functionaries including the members of the Lawyer collective. Based upon the requirement of the case, complaints /cases are being filed regularly at District Legal Services Authorities (Permanent lok Adalat) and Quasi judiciary bodies like NHRC, SHRC, OSCPCR, NCPCR etc. seeking justice for the marginalised communities. The trained volunteers, Lawyer Collective members and staff members of ANTODAYA have filed number of cases related to violation of rights, especially cases of trafficking, migration, fatal and non fatal electrocution cases, child rights violation and deprivation of marginalised communities. Information on some of the prominent cases and results are described here:



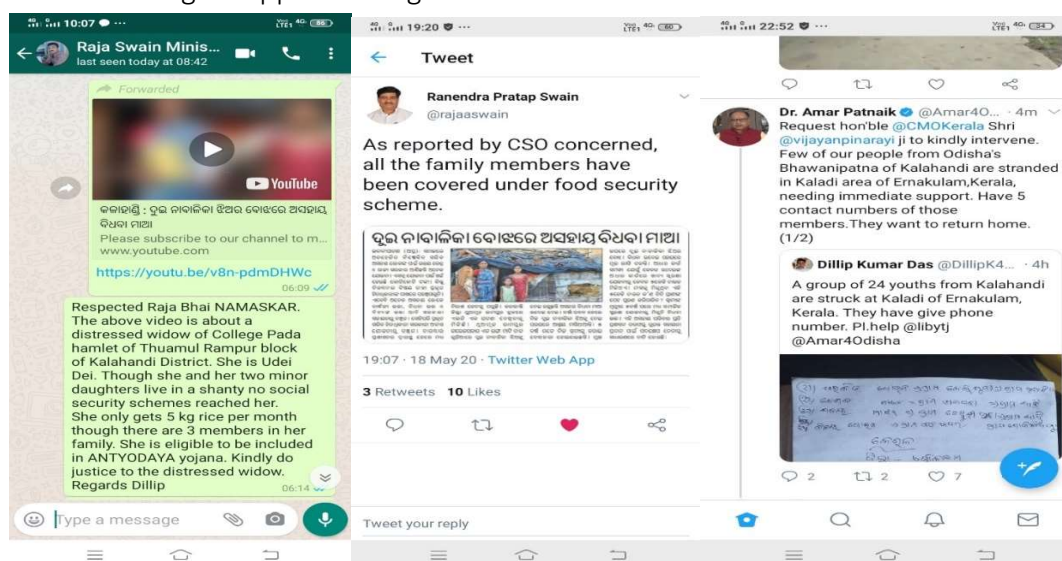
- Facilitated 71 families from villages of Adri, Maligaon & Gopinathpur Gram Panchayats to get their Ration cards under NFSA.
- 17 cases of Bonded labour and trafficking, number of electrocution cases filed at National Human Rights Commission during the year.
- Case regarding bondage of 18 migrant labourers including women and children from Koksara block area of Kalahandi district kept in Bondage at a Brick kiln of Pedapalli of Telangana filed at NHRC on which NHRC has issued notice to Collectors of Kalahandi & Pedapalli asking Action Taken report.
- Case regarding demolition of Houses of tribals from Makhaguda village under Sagada GP of Bhawanipatna block of Kalahandi by Forest officials during lockdown in the month of May 2020 and the families left under tree filed at NHRC. Acting upon the complaint, National Human Rights Commission has already issued notice to Forest department of Odisha, Collector as well as SP of Kalahandi asking them to submit report.
- Acting upon the complaint filed by ANTODAYA member Mr. Sudhanshu Kumar Nanda (Advocate) regarding the plight of people in the villages inside Indravati reservoir, the NHRC had directed its' rapporteur Mr. B. B. Mishra to visit the villages and report. Accordingly Mr. B. B. Mishra had visited the villages in Indravati reservoir area in Thuamul Rampur block during January 2020.
- Hemanta Hans, a casual labour of Energy department from Majhiguda village of Koksara block was killed of electrocution while working for repairing of transformer. Similarly, Saroj Bag, a mason from Bada Dungriguda village of Karlamunda block of Kalahandi was killed of electrocution while working on the roof of a house in his village. Dillip Kumar Das of ANTODAYA

had filed complaints before NHRC seeking intervention of the commission to give the victim families justice. In both the cases negligence of Energy department of Odisha and its distribution company WESCO was established/ proved and National Human Rights Commission has ordered compensation of Rs. 3 lakhs to each of the victim families.

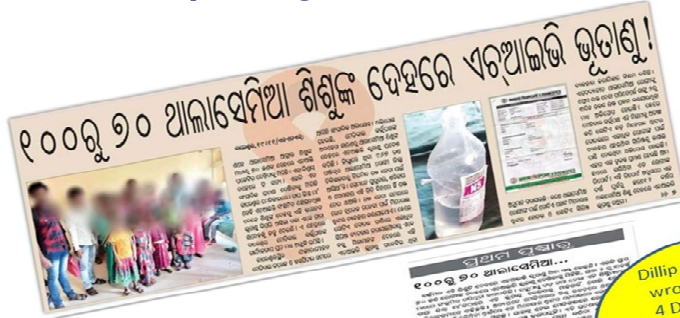
- ANTODAYA sought intervention of the state machinery as well as the local administration to ensure Food and Social security cover for number of deprived persons effectively using the social media and grievance redressal mechanism where the authorities responded positively extending support for the deprived persons within a very short period. For example – Khyama Majhi, a 80 year old lady of Pitmandi village under Kaniguma GP and visually impaired old lady Kala Dei Majhi of Aluaguda village in Thuamul Rampur block got their entitlements quickly.



Similarly 80 years old Khyama Majhi of Pitmandi village got her Old Age Pension sanctioned within 2 weeks time due to efforts from volunteers of ANTODAYA and advocacy through social media by ANTODAYA management. Another lady Udei Dei, a widow from Thuamull Rampur got her children included in NFSA Ration card by the intervention of Civil Supply Minister Mr. Ranendra Pratap Swain. Laxi Dei, a distressed lady suffering from leprosy got her entitlements. ANTODAYA also campaigned through social media for rescue and relief of Migrant workers by which around 1200 migrant labourers got support during lockdown at different states as well as in Odisha.



# High Court of Orissa intervened in the matter of infested Blood Transfusion posing life threat to Thalassaemic Children



Dillip Kumar Das, wrote letter on 4 Dec. 2019 to Chief Justice of Odisha seeking court intervention

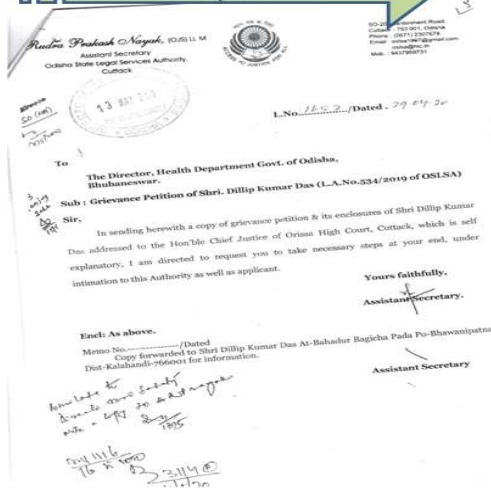
**News on infected blood transfusion came in newspapers**

**HIV infection hits thalassaemic kids post blood transfusion**

As per directions from High Court, the State Legal Services Authority wrote letter to Directorate of Health Services on 29 April 2020

Acting upon the order Director of Health Services, wrote to Director Blood Safety on 19 May 2020

Accordingly Director of Blood Safety wrote letter to all CDMOs, RGH, Capital Hospital, all Medical Colleges on 3 July 2020



The problem of children suffering from thalassemia disease in Odisha getting HIV infested blood transfused by the Hospitals as the Blood Banks do not follow safety norms and testing before transfusion came to fore by different newspapers in the month of November 2019. Getting shocked to learn about the dangerous trend followed by the hospitals, Dillip Kumar Das, Chairman ANTODAYA wrote to Chief Justice of Odisha in the month of December 2019 seeking intervention of the Honbl. Court in this matter and to direct the State Government for appropriate action towards saving the ailing thalassaemic children.

Acting upon the prayer of Chairman ANTODAYA, Honble. High Court of Orissa directed the State Legal Services Authority (OSLSA) to issue directions to Health Department of Odisha. Accordingly the Asst.



Secretary of OSLSA wrote a letter to Director of Health Services, Odisha on 29 April 2020 directing Health department to take all steps for safety of children. There after Health department directed the Director of Blood Safety, Odisha to take action and the order was transmitted to the CDMOs of all 30 districts, Superintendent of all Medical College & Hospitals of Odisha, Director of Capital Hospital, Director of RGH Rourkela for strict adherence of the order to ensure pre-test of the blood before transfusion in the body of thalassemic children.

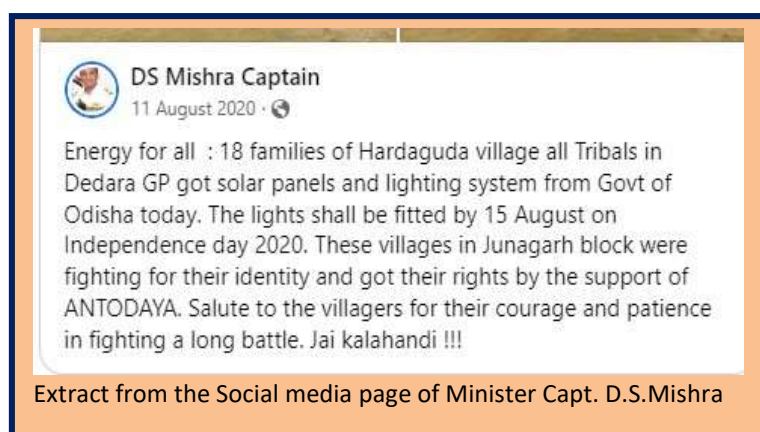
## **Villagers of Hardaguda, once under threat of Eviction, now settled with land and Soubhagya Yojana lights**

Villagers of Hardaguda, a small forest/unsurveyed village in Dedara GP of Junagarh block in Kalahandi, had been always under threat of eviction by Forest department from their settlement till 2015. Every year they were getting tortured by the forest officials of the district, even got assaulted physically and their houses were demolished by forest officials in the year 2010. The 18 tribal families were living a life of nomads though there are array of protective laws available in the country. After the heinous act of physical torture and house demolition by forest officials during the monsoon of 2010, villagers came in contact with ANTODAYA and placed their grievances at every possible forums seeking justice. Finally they got their legitimate rights over land by the order of the National Human Rights Commission in the year 2015, facilitated by ANTODAYA.



**Villagers with the light sets**

Subsequently, ANTODAYA also facilitated the community to place their demands before Satate for basic amenities like Water source, Anganwadi centre, lights etc. A Mini-Anganwadi centre came up and Hand pump got installed during course of time. Recently during August 2020, Government of Odisha provided the villagers with Solar powered lights. Each Household got light sets with battery and panel. Community lighting systems are provided by government. The local MLA Capt. Dibyashankar Mishra (who is also the Energy Minister of the State) distributed lights to the villagers.



**Extract from the Social media page of Minister Capt. D.S.Mishra**

## International Women's Day

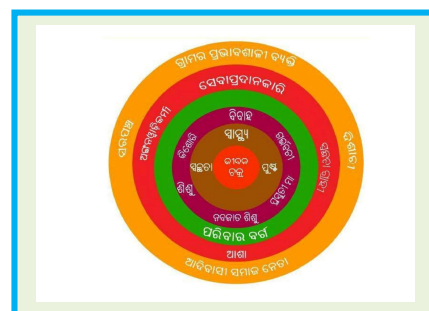
8<sup>th</sup> March, the International Women's Day was celebrated at Derguda village of Thuamul Rampur associating women from Thuamul Rampur, Gopalpur, Sindhipadar and Kaniguma Gram Panchayats of



Thuamul Rampur block. Women were much eagerly waiting for the day as there was no big gathering during last one year owing to COVID-19 pandemic and lockdown all over the nation for longer period. In the meet, issues like women's rights over land, forest land, women health, fatality of Child marriage in the society were discussed. Local PRI members, Health workers and SHG federation leaders attended as guest speakers and talked on the issues affecting women in the society. The women members participating in the program took oath to stop child marriage and send their daughters for education.

## SAMPURNA BARTA initiatives for community mobilisation

UNICEF supported Project "Sampurna Barta" An Integrated Community Mobilization Initiative for Improved Access and Demand for Health, Nutrition & Sanitation Services in Kalahandi with the broad objective ***"To enhance the uptake of health, Nutrition and Sanitation services among vulnerable communities for improved child survival in selected GPs of Odisha, in support to the implementation of Sampurna (State Strategy for Accelerated Reduction of IMR and MMR) & Rural Sanitation Programme"*** has been implemented in 24 Health Sub-centre areas of Thuamul Rampur and Junagarh blocks of Kalahandi since 1 November 2018 by ANTODAYA. The project area is one of the most challenging areas of Odisha in terms of road communication.



During 2019-20 ANTODAYA had strived to build capacity of the frontline workers (ASHA, Anganwadi workers, ANMs and self-employed mechanics) to communicate with the community effectively, as well as to sensitize the community people and their leaders. Till March 2020 planned activities like capacity building of frontline workers, Adolescents in the villages, Community leaders, Caste Samaj leaders, traditional healers (Vaidyas) and PRI representatives were organised, but once the lockdown imposed all over the nation in the month of March 2020 everything came to a halt. Only communication through mobile phones, social media and virtual meetings were possible till May 2020. Afterwards though partial lifting of lockdown was declared, still physical meetings and trainings indoor were not allowed, hence outdoor meetings, awareness programs, demonstration with small groups complying to COVID appropriate Behaviour (CAB) were only possible. Due to imposition of Lockdown & shutdown and restrictions in movement had a big impact on service delivery system affecting the following

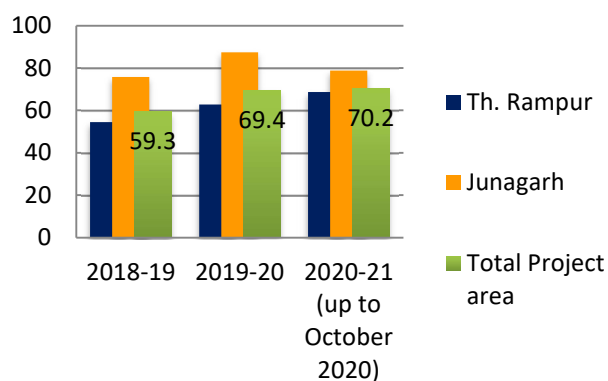
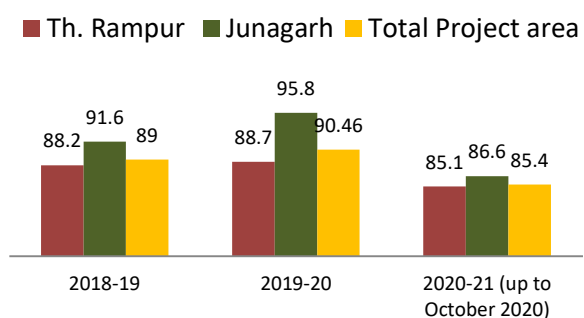
- Education of children was hampered as Schools were closed
- Immunisation and other Mother & Child health and nutrition came to a halt as Anganwadi centres were closed
- Institutional delivery was too difficult as people were unable to move out of their houses during lockdown and shutdown

Still after partial relaxation came during end part of May 2020, ANTODAYA tried to connect with community people and rebuild their awareness level on the above aspects with special efforts towards awareness on COVID appropriate behaviours like Handwash, Social distancing, MASK use and other necessary sanitary/ hygienic practices for prevention of the dreaded disease COVID-19. Special efforts were also made to make community aware on employment generation through MGNREGA. Continuous interaction with the all sections in the community has resulted in following positive changes in our operation area. The changes observed are

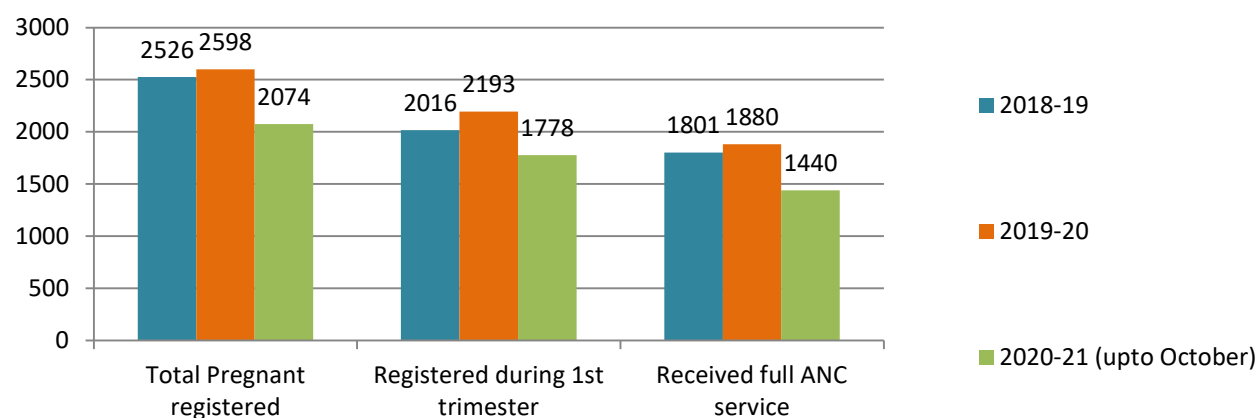
- Continuous increase in number of institutional deliveries despite of fall during lockdown
- Though there was decline in full immunisation during 2020 due to lockdown, it started going up during beginning of the year 2021
- Registration of pregnant women during 1<sup>st</sup> trimester of pregnancy increasing year by year
- 4 time ANC check-up of pregnant women increasing in the area
- Supply and Intake of IFA (Iron Folic Acid) tablets increased
- Community leaders and volunteers coordinated with government machinery for quick repair of their drinking water sources
- Adolescents played vital role in awareness building on COVID appropriate behaviour and use of toilets, thus sharp increase in Construction and Use of Toilets
- Caste SAMAJ leaders have resolved to stop child marriage in their respective castes
- PRI members bring resolutions at Gram Sabhas to stop child marriage

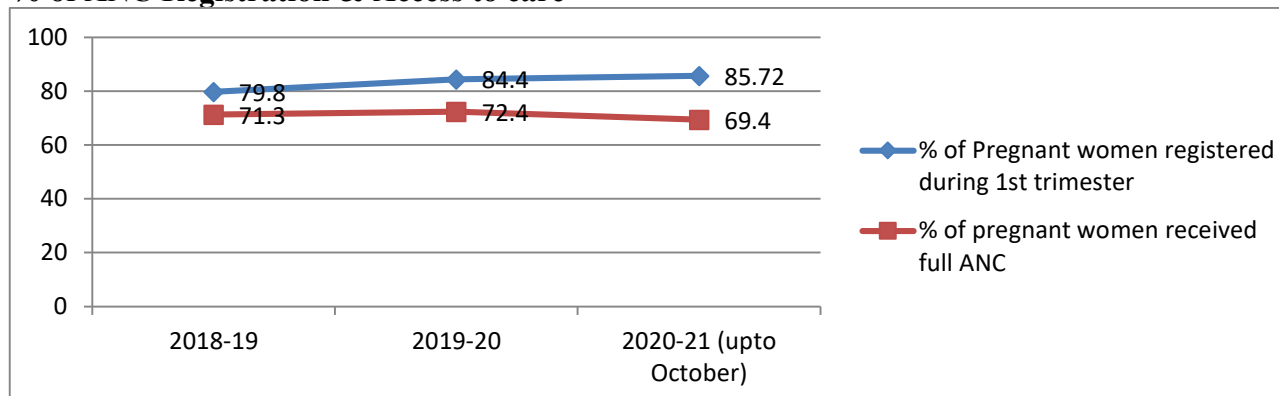
Some of the data on immunisation, ANC care, institutional deliveries etc. collected from NHM Kalahandi given below for better presentation of project impact

Institutional Delivery & Full Immunisation of children						
	% Institutional deliveries to Total Reported Deliveries during 3 years			% of Children receiving Full Immunization during 3 years		
Blocks	2020-21 (till Oct. 2020)	2019-20	2018-19	2020-21 (till Oct. 2020)	2019-20	2018-19
Th. Rampur	804 / 1172	1150 / 1834	1156 / 2125	1018 / 1196	1597 / 1801	1588 / 1800
	68.6%	62.7%	54.4%	85.1	88.72	88.22
Junagarh	173 / 219	600 / 687	487 / 644	233 / 269	575 / 600	534 / 583
	78.8%	87.4%	75.7%	86.6	95.8	91.6
TOTAL area	977 / 1391	1750 / 2521	1643 / 2769	1251 / 1465	2172 / 2401	2122 / 2383
	70.23%	69.41%	59.33%	85.4%	90.46%	89%

**% of Institutional delivery****% of Full Immunization (children)**

BLOCK	Total number of pregnant women registered at AWC			% 1st Trimester registration to Total ANC Registrations			% Pregnant Woman received 4 ANC checkups to Total ANC Registrations			% Pregnant women given 180 IFA to Total ANC Registration	
	2020-21 (till Oct. 2020)	2019-20	2018-19	2020-21 (till Oct. 2020)	2019-20	2018-19	2020-21 (till Oct. 2020)	2019-20	2018-19	2019-20	2018-19
Thuamul Rampur	1633	2042	1984	1408 nos 86.2%	1683 nos 82.4 %	1542 nos 77.72%	1074 65.8%	1388 68%	1345 67.8%	1493 73.1	1133 57.1
Junagarh	441 nos	556 nos	542	370 nos. 83.9%	510 nos. 91.7%	474 87.6%	366 83.1%	492 88.5	456 84.1	495 89.1	462 85.2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2074</b>	<b>2598</b>	<b>2526</b>	<b>1778 85.72%</b>	<b>2193 84.4%</b>	<b>2016 79.8%</b>	<b>1440 69.4%</b>	<b>1880 72.4%</b>	<b>1801 71.3%</b>	<b>1988 76.52%</b>	<b>1595 63.14%</b>

**ANC Registration & Care in our operation area**

**% of ANC Registration & Access to care****Community dialogues on adolescent health issues**

Community dialogue on adolescent health issues proved to be very helpful in motivating adolescents to adopt healthy and hygienic practices and to act as change agents in their own community. Though it was not possible to interact with the adolescents physically during the lockdown & shutdown, ANTODAYA team members continued to connect with them through mobile phones and social media WhatsApp and regularly updating on COVID pandemic and importance of practicing COVID appropriate behaviours.



**Teachers of Kiapadar School addressing adolescents at the community dialogue**

Subsequently when situation got changed and relaxation in lockdown came, team members continuously kept visiting villages and involved the adolescents in awareness building of the community. Community dialogues were organised frequently in all sub-centre areas at cluster level, school level and village level where more than 2800 adolescents were made aware about MASK use, Social distancing, frequent handwash, use of sanitary napkins, cleanliness in surrounding, importance of peer education, education of small children in their neighbourhood etc. through group discussion, handwash demonstration, practical sessions.

Empowered by the trainings, demonstrations and discussions at the Community dialogues, the adolescents played all important role in spreading the message at their community at the crucial period during COVID pandemic. The Frontline workers and school teachers helped the adolescents in the process. Some the notable actions by the adolescents are:

- ❖ Educate their own community to practice Mask Use, Social distancing at common places, Hand wash
- ❖ Awareness at village level on toilet use, child marriage etc. through wall writing
- ❖ Organised home based classes for education of children in their neighbourhood

- ❖ Organised cleanliness drives at village level
- ❖ Motivated the parents of children and the pregnant women to attend Immunisation session and VHSND sessions when those sessions were revived

### Various activities by Adolescents



Children & ADOLESCENTS in Action

### **SWACHH BHARAT campaign by Adolescents**

In collaboration with Community Health Centre of Junagarh, Swachh Bharat campaign involving the adolescents of Michasola, Gunjuguda and Chermahul villages was organised in those villages on 26 December 2020. Health department team, Mobile health unit of Junagarh CHC, Sarpanch of TalJaring GP and teachers of the village joined the adolescents in the campaign facilitated by Volunteers and staff members of ANTODAYA. The boys and girls had Rally on Swachh Bharat, and Stop child marriage in the villages and then had a debate competition on the subject. Three girls who came winners of the debate were awarded with cash prize by Doctor of the Mobile Health Unit of Junagarh CHC.



### **147 youths trained as Community Volunteers**

During lockdown and shutdown it was difficult to reach the community people in villages to make them aware on their rights, entitlements as well as to communicate them on various health, nutrition, sanitation practices which prompted us to engage the village youths as change makers at community level after giving them required training / orientation on the subject with the objective to create more Human resources in the villages who can make aware their own community. In the process 147 Volunteers (36 in Junagarh block +111 in Thuamul Rampur block) are selected and oriented through trainings organised at cluster level involving 30-40 village youths/ especially adolescent girls selected

in one cluster. 4 such trainings of one day each were organised during the year. Through lectures, group discussions, games etc. trainings were conducted. The youths got basic orientation on Mother & Child health, immunisation, adolescent health, water & sanitation, Child marriage, COVID appropriate behaviour and available government schemes. Health workers, PRI members, and Trainers of ANTODAYA had facilitated the training process.

The trained volunteers helped in organising village level campaigns on COVID vaccination, Community dialogues on adolescent issues, rallies on Total sanitation etc. The volunteers also helped the project team to document few video stories on Sanitation, immunisation, hand wash etc. The girls got motivated to educate the children in their neighbourhood organising free coaching classes, practising Nua Arunima (Ghare Ghare Arunima), and played a vital role in sharing information and best practices among themselves for peer education. The volunteers helped in communicating messages between ANTODAYA and villagers.



**Volunteers during a training**

### ***Refresher training for Frontline Workers on Key Health Issues***



**Training for FLWs (ASHA & AWW)**

Though there were difficulties in organising trainings and meetings at the beginning of the year due to COVID-19 lockdown and shutdown, and later on engagement of Frontline workers (ASHA, Anganwadi workers & ANMs) at the COVID management at village level as well as at the temporary COVID centers established by government of Odisha for the Migrant workers returning from other states, training for the Frontline workers were organised at later part of the year. Out of 431 Frontline workers in the operation area training for 406 FLWs got organised till end of March 2021 in batches following all COVID norms like MASK use, Social distancing and Handwash. Training for the remaining FLWs are planned to be organised during April -May 2021.

In the trainings focussed discussion were made on Covid appropriate behaviour, Timely registration of ANC cases, counselling of mothers and care givers, total sanitation, Adolescent health issues. Importance of COVID vaccination and role of FLWs was also discussed in the training sessions. The frontline workers were also encouraged to associate the adolescents and trained village volunteers in their work for organising Immunisation sessions, VHSND, COVID vaccination awareness etc..

## Other Initiatives and Convergence

In addition to the above activities the project team has been regularly attending the AWC to encourage Hand Washing practices among children, attending VHSND sessions and meetings at ICDS as well as Sector level. Villages meetings are conducted to map the institutions at the village level. The project team also taking part at the Trainings and reviews of the FLWs

organised by concerned authorities at ICDS and CHC level. ANTODAYA project team also extended active cooperation to the ICDS and Health department functionaries in organising following activities.



- Actively cooperated the Health officials in awareness campaigns on COVID vaccination in all the subcenter areas.
- Actively engaged in distribution of LLIN Mosquito nets under DAMAN program of Government of Odisha at number of distribution points
- Helped the Frontline workers and ICDS functionaries to organise PUSTI Mahotsavs and POSHAN MAAH (Nutrition month) at Village and Gram Panchayat level.

## Sharing the learning with District Administration

### District Level Coordination meetings



Sampurna Barta project is based on the belief that, coordinated effort of community, line departments and CSOs will bring desired result in improved health and nutrition services in the hard-to-reach areas. In Kalahandi all the 3 partner organisations involved in SAMPURNA BARTA project have been cooperating and coordinating with the line departments (ICDS, H&FW, PR&DW, NHM) at the district as well as project areas for achieving the desired result.

After initial discussion with the Collector and District Magistrate during December 2018, regular contacts are being made with CDMO, NHM, DSWO, DPMU, CWC, DCPU, concerned ICDS, RWSS, Block offices, CHCs for better coordination and cooperation at the district as well as block level. Efforts are made to converge with the respective Gram Panchayats for better coordination on the ground. Coordination meetings and sharing workshops are being organised at District level as well as at Organisation level for sharing the information and to seek feedback for better implementation of the activities at village level.

**Quarterly Coordination meetings** organised at District level jointly by all the three partner organisations involving the CDMO, DCPU, CWC, DSWO, RWSS, District Planning Officer, UNICEF representative, Media persons and District Welfare officer to share the updates on Sampurna Barta project initiatives at block level. It also gives a better platform for exchanging the experiences, success stories, bottle necks, challenges and ideas on the issues related to health, nutrition, sanitation, child marriage and child rights. Regular meetings were happening quarterly till lockdown, but, during lockdown as physical meeting was not possible, all the partners decided to have online virtual meeting over ZOOM. One meeting was organised virtually where representatives from Sampurna Barta partners of other districts too participated. The first physical coordination meeting after lockdown was held during January 2021 involving officials from the concerned departments, CSOs, Child welfare Committee sharing the learning as well as challenges during lockdown. In this effort, Cooperation from District Planning & Monitoring Unit and Deputy Director, Planning Kalahandi is always praise worthy.

### **Social Media Group for COVID-19 response**

To ensure coordinated response towards COVID situation one Whats App group involving all the Civil society Organisations of Kalahandi district (60 CSOs got involved) , officials from all line departments, Collector Kalahandi, Dr. Lopamudra Tripathy of UNICEF and some like-minded organisations of different parts of the Nation got included as members resulting many innovative actions from all corners. It ensured convergence & coordination among CSOs – District Administration for action towards reaching the vulnerable, especially returnees from migration, women & children, distressed persons, and redressing grievances of community people in distress. Few of the group members also joined the state level coalition on COVID response for coordinated effort towards rescue and relief of migrants (around 1200 migrants got rescued).

### ***Orientation & Coordination at Block level***

To strengthen the initiatives taken through SAMPURNA BARTA project in the area, coordination and cooperation among Civil society organisations, local administration at block level and Elected PRI members are vital. Realising the importance of such coordination and cooperation ANTODAYA took initiatives with the help of block administration in both Junagarh and Thuamul Rampur blocks. Orientation and Coordination meetings for NGO functionaries working in these blocks, elected PRI members, officials from Panchayati Raj and Drinking water department RWSS, Community Health centres (CHC), ICDS and Child welfare committee were organised at respective Block headquarters convened by the Block Development officers of the concerned block. In those orientation meetings discussion was focussed on Health, sanitation, nutrition, employment generation, drinking water and Stop child marriage issues. The PRI members were empowered and encouraged to monitor the activities related to issues discussed in the meetings.



## \* Ensure continuance of basic services like VHSND, Immunisation for RMNCHA and Nutrition Activities including referrals to NRC during COVID

As there were restrictions on meetings, congregations, trainings and above all movements due to imposition of lock-down and shutdown in the entire nation in the month of March 2020 few changes took place in the project plan and new set of outputs included in the project. Keeping the main outcome in mind project team continued to keep contacts with the community people and FLWs to ensure continuance of the basic services like VHSND, Immunisation etc. Due to complete shut-down during 25 March till May 2020 VHSNDs and RI sessions were also not conducted reducing the immunisation percentage, less attendance or no attendance in NRCs happened. But after unlock-1 movements of staff members started to connect with people. During the period the team could achieve the following

- Small group discussion and hand wash demonstration involving adolescents, ANC & PNC mothers organised in 277 places
- Motivated adolescents to engage with small children around them to practice Ghare Ghare arunima, engage the children with different games, reading, drawing etc.
- Motivated parents to do practice of Ghare Ghare Arunima with children and play with them
- Organised 109 IPC sessions using FFL video & Mobisodes for 650 ANC & PNC mothers
- Attended 270 VHSND sessions and 239 RI sessions, discussed with 3170 ANC, PNC mothers and care givers
- Made 528 joint Home Visits with FLWs for counselling 551 ANC & PNC mothers
- Attended 57 Panchayat level meetings including Rojgar Diwas and facilitated discussion on No Child Marriage, Nutri-garden, Total Sanitation
- Facilitated 244 Gaon Kalyan Samiti meetings
- Interacted and oriented 228 Caste SAMAJ leaders on No Child marriage, Total sanitation, institutional delivery
- Interacted with 65 Traditional /Faith healers (Vaidyas) on their involvement in VHSNDs & RI sessions for counselling the ANC & PNC mothers



- Cooperated Health department functionaries in training 92 FLWs on MAA, Leprosy identification & COVID awareness



Hand wash at worksite, a practice now

- Oriented the MGNREGA functionaries of Thuamul Rampur block on Hand wash and demonstrated hand wash practices for MGNREGA workers at worksite
- Facilitated Hand wash sessions at 13 places during observance of World Hand wash Day. Reached to 224 people
- Facilitated discussion on locally available Nutritious food, at VHSND and RI sessions during the observation of POSHAN MAAH and also encouraged the adolescent girls to educate the ANC & PNC mothers of local food with rich nutritional value.

### Drinking water – for health security

Safe drinking water is an issue related to health direct and a Food Security too. During lock-down and shut-down when movement of vehicles was completely stopped or restricted community people in remote villages had hard times to lodge their grievance regarding defunct hand-pumps and / or pipe water supply system, especially in hilly pockets of Thuamul Rampur block. But by networking with the RWSS authorities (PR&DW department) and block officials in Thuamul Rampur, community leaders and volunteers of ANTODAYA have been successful in resolving many such drinking water problems of their villages. The RWSS Engineer, the BDO and even Collector Kalahandi had responded the phone calls and WhatsApp messages on the drinking water problem in villages immediately. During lock-down and shut-down 404 Hand-pumps in the block area got repaired by the RWSS team.



Hand Washing demonstration at village level by trained volunteers



Classes for children by adolescents

# Activities to ensure Livelihood & Food Security



For food and livelihood security of the target community ANTODAYA has been working and supporting them to improve their skill through trainings in order to manage the natural resources like land, water, forest and livestock mobilising resources from different support agencies including government departments. ANTODAYA encourages the target people to work for soil and moisture conservation to enhance the productivity of the natural resources aiming to achieve food security. The activities include

- Skill building of the target community
- Taking up various livelihood activities and entrepreneurship at household level as well as at group level in Thuamul Rampur Block.
- Reaching the vulnerable families with essentials during lockdown
- Collaborating & facilitating livelihood promotion activities of various departments and agencies

But from the beginning of the year uncertainty was there everywhere in the world due to COVID-19 pandemic and lockdown/shutdown all over the nation since March 2020. Food items and other daily essentials were not available as shops were closed, earning was not there, wages not available, transport was not there even to reach hospitals for treatment. Entire mankind was

in fear. Migrant workers were coming back with all difficulties. Fear of death due to hunger was more than the COVID pandemic. But during May 2020, hazy hopes came as Government announced relaxation in wage employment and people started working under MGNREGA for wages. ANTODAYA also tried and successfully mobilised essentials like ration and sanitary materials for few vulnerable families.

## Standing with people in villages, reaching the essentials with Dignity

**No Giver No Taker**

**Reached 517  
vulnerable families  
with essentials  
during lockdown**



Seeing the grave situation of surge in COVID-19 cases in the country, lockdown and shutdown were imposed in the entire nation in the month of March 2020 and that brought hardship to the lives of the people living in remote areas, especially the wage-earning communities, old age persons, ailing persons, women headed households. Realizing the difficulties of vulnerable people in the target villages ANTODAYA with support of GOONJ New Delhi, stood with the people of villages in tribal dominated Thuamul Rampur block of Kalahandi district, Odisha at the time of difficulties, reaching the village people with essentials respecting their dignity. The tribal and other marginalized community people in villages of Thuamul Rampur had been facing the effects of work less situation spending months after months without any wage upon which their livelihood depends. The support from government in shape of 5 KG rice per person per month for three months and 1 KG pulses for each family per month with a cash amount of Rs. 1000/- per family was the only source to survival for the villagers during the lock down. The lives of old age people, widow and women headed families were in even more difficulties.

In this situation ANTODAYA had been reaching essentials like dry ration (including rice, potato, dal (pulses), oil, whole chana (Bengal gram) and other pulses, onion etc.) and the sanitary materials like soap, sanitary pads for women, and masks supported by GOONJ in most difficult villages since 9th June 2020. The families also got a small kit of vegetable seeds worth of Rs. 50/- (Fifty rupees only) for cultivation at their backyard during rainy season to supplement the nutrition intake. Keeping DIGNITY of the villagers ANTODAYA adhered to the principle of “NO GIVER NO TAKER” during the process.

In between 9th June to 4th July 2020 ANTODAYA & GOONJ have reached 517 families of 24 hard to reach villages in six clusters of, Kiapadar, Karlapat, Gunpur, Kaniguma and Sindhipadar Gram

Panchayats of Thuamul Rampur block. Families headed by women, especially widows, old age persons, Persons with disabilities, land less families, leprosy cured persons were given priorities.

Sl No	Date of event	Place /Village of event	Nos. Of Families reached	Villages involved
1	9 June 2020	Chachikana	65	1. Chachikana 2. Paladumer
2	11 June 2020	Bijapada	95	1. Bijapada (including Dalimguda hamlet) 2. Loharaguda, 3. Arakhpadi, 4. Butriguda, 5. Khidikadar
3	21 June 2020	Samapala	155	1. Kenduguda, 2. Kanjiguda, 3. Samapala, 4. Tal-Kandaguda, 5. Upar-Kandaguda, 6. Sindhipadar & 7. Nichemaska
4	30 June 2020	Semelpadar	60	1. Semelpadar, 2. Tentulipadar (Both forest villages)
5	30 June 2020	Sapmundi	50	Sapmundi
6	4 July 2020	Ushamaska	92	1. Ushamaska, 2. Kirkicha, 3. Sorishbundel, 4. Mohangiri, 5. Khandla, 6. Raimal, 7. Turibhejiguda
TOTAL		6 clusters	517 families	24 villages

*Reaching the Essentials events were organised at central places of cluster of villages and all the ration kits were placed at a common place. Villagers were encouraged to assemble at that place complying with the norm of social distancing and made aware about use of Mask, maintaining social distancing, hygienic practices for Child health, use of sanitary pads by adolescents and above all Hand Washing practices. After the awareness program, villagers use to lift one KIT of essentials per family on their own from the staking. The adolescent girls and FLWs in those villages played a crucial role by organizing Hand wash demonstration and mask use awareness.*

For the required face masks, adolescent girls and women self-help group members of Thuamul Rampur village were engaged and they stitched pure cotton masks for the purpose at very low cost.

## More work under MGNREGA to ensure food security

Livelihood of the village people in general and wage earners and migrant laborers in particular were at stake once the lock-down and shutdown was imposed owing to COVID-19 pandemic nationwide. The forest dwelling communities in villages of the project area dependant upon forest produce collection, daily wages, elderly people, women headed households were hit hard by the lock-down and shutdown as they were not finding any source for their livelihood. Millions of migrant people started returning to their home losing their jobs at their respective work places. The situation was really alarming. This situation continued till May 2020, but once government allowed employment generation through various activities including the biggest employment generating avenue MGNREGA some solace reached. In that situation project team and volunteers of ANTODAYA worked sincerely

to make the people aware on the schemes and provisions and to motivate people to work under MGNREGA, facilitated the returnee migrant workers to enroll for new Job card and work.

ANTODAYA as one of the facilitating NGOs involved in “Arresting Distress Migration project” of PanchayatiRaj department of Odisha in Thuamul Rampur block facilitated the community to get involved in MGNREGA work and earn their livelihood. People coming back from other states were encouraged to enroll themselves and get the JOB card to work under MGNREGA. Government of Odisha has made special provisions of additional 100 days of work and additional wages over and above the wages given by Government of India for the workers in these selected blocks included in the project. By this effort thousands of people demanded job and worked under MGNREGA for Natural Resource Management projects like Land development, canal renovation, gully plugging, contour trenching on hill slopes, Farm ponds and fruit bearing tree plantation resulting sharp increase in employment under MGNREGA.

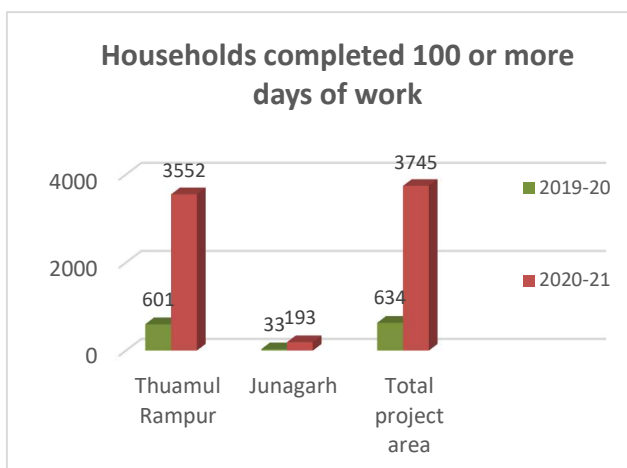
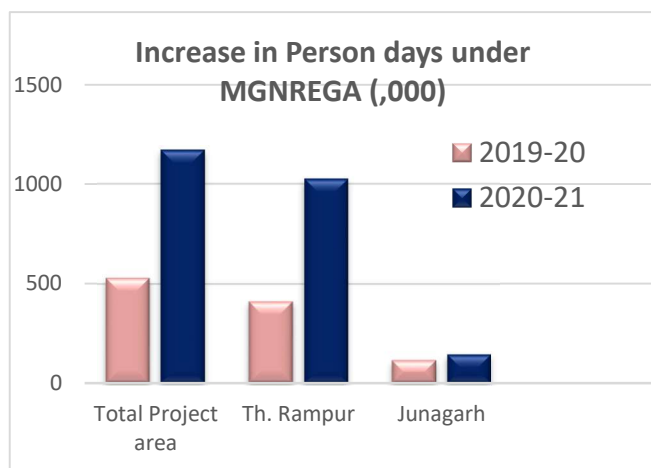


Land reclamation work in a village

During 2020 there is 149% increase in person days creation in the Th. Rampur block area in comparison to the entire 2019-20 financial year. Similarly more number of people got new Job cards, more number of HH completed 100 days of work in FY-2020-21 as described in the table below. In addition, to support the community to enhance their Nutritional food intake Mo Upakari Bagicha (Nutri-garden) is introduced by Government and in the project area 4246 Nutri-gardens are being planned to be established in villages through the Sel-help group women.

### ***Comparison of wage employment under MGNREGA for 2019-20 and 2020-21***

Sl. No	Name of Block	Total Person days Generated			Nos. of HH worked for 100 days or more		
		2019-20	2020-21	Comparative changes	2019-20	2020-21	Comparative changes
1	Thuamul Rampur	4,10,768	10,24,090	149% increase	601	3552	491% increase
2	Junagarh (only 6 target GPs)	1,17,385	1,46,411	25% increase	33	193	485% increase
TOTAL 30 GPs in 2 blocks		5,28,153	11,70,501	122% increase	634	3745	490% increase



Besides, directly implementing wage employment projects and mobilising essential commodities for the vulnerable families during pandemic ANTODAYA also collaborated with other agencies working for livelihood support/ generation activities for the villagers in Thuamul Rampur and Junagarh block areas by which community people can earn additional income. In the process ANTODAYA had the following efforts during the year.

- \* Raised the issues affecting sale of non-timber forest produces by primary gatherers during the lockdown at state level virtual meetings with Development Commissioner and the problems solved within very short time. Bottlenecks in sale of tamarind, sal seeds etc. got eliminated and District administration had made arrangements for purchase by TDCC and other agencies at village level. ANTODAYA team also facilitated community people to sale their collected products at the Mobile procurement centres.
- \* Communicating effectively with Administration, Ministers and Elected Representatives, NGO Networks on the issues of distressed people, Migrant workers returning from other states, wage employment, drinking water etc. through social media and solved many cases.
- \* Extended accomodation and training hall support to Mission Shakti / Livelihood Mission of Government of Odisha to conduct tamarind processing training of 30 SHG women of villages under Kaniguma GP of Thuamul Rampur block, where the SHG members learnt deseeding and packaging of tamarind for better price.



Farm Pond and Land development under MGNREGA

## PRINCIPAL FUNDERS



# UNICEF

UNICEF, the child rights and welfare organ of United Nations committed for the well being of the children all over world supports Government of India and also Odisha for innovative actions for improving the service delivery system meant for the Children.

Programmes sponsored by UNICEF in 2020/21:

- Effective Communication training tools for behaviour change towards IYCF
- Sampurna Barta Project



**Panchayati Raj & Drinking Water Department of Government of Odisha**

Government of Odisha through its' Panchayati Raj and Drinking water department started a Project called Arresting Distress Migration in 20 Selected blocks of 4 districts.

- During the year 2020-21 the department has involved ANTODAYA as one of the facilitating Agencies for implementation of the project in Thuamul Rampur block of Kalahandi district

## GOVERNANCE

### Registered and contact address

#### Registered address

PO -Kaniguma  
Via Thuamul Rampur 766037  
Kalahandi, Odisha  
India

#### Contact address

Bahadur Bagicha Para, Bhawanipatna,  
Kalahandi, Odisha, India -766001  
Tel: 06670 232038  
Website: [www.antodaya.org.in](http://www.antodaya.org.in)

### Registrations

- India: Societies Registration Act 1860 since 9 June 1989. Regn. number: Kld-409-17/1989-90
- India: Foreign Contribution Registration Act 1976 since 13 December 1991. Registration number: **104950020**.
- Registered under Section 12-A of Income Tax Act

### Governing board

Name	Age	Gender	Position	Areas of competency
Dillip Kumar Das	56	Male	Chairman	Chairman
Binakar Naik	52	Male	Secretary	Field worker
Raghunath Mahakud	65	Male	Treasurer	Advocate & Social worker
Sudhanshu Kumar Nanda	52	Male	Member	Advocate & Social worker
Rajanikanta Mishra	38	Male	Member	Social work
Soudamini Dei	50	Female	Member	Member of tribal community supported by ANTODAYA
Raimati Dei	47	Female	Member	Member of tribal community supported by ANTODAYA
Hitmain Dei	45	Female	Member	Member of tribal community supported by ANTODAYA
Mahendra Majhi	50	Male	Member	Member of tribal community supported by ANTODAYA

2 of the board members have remunerated roles – Dillip Das and Binakar Naik. Both get salary (within Rs. 10000 to 30000) for their full-time service to the organization.

Due to sad & untimely demise of our Chartered Accountants Mr. Sitaram Agrawal, the new CA firm Aman Agrawal & Associates got appointed as new Chartered Accountants

### Bankers, auditors and legal advisers

#### Bankers

Indian Overseas  
Bank  
Bhawanipatna

AXIS Bank,  
Bhawanipatna

Bank of India  
Bhawanipatna

#### Auditors

Aman Agrawal &  
Associates  
**Chartered Accountants**  
Bhawanipatna

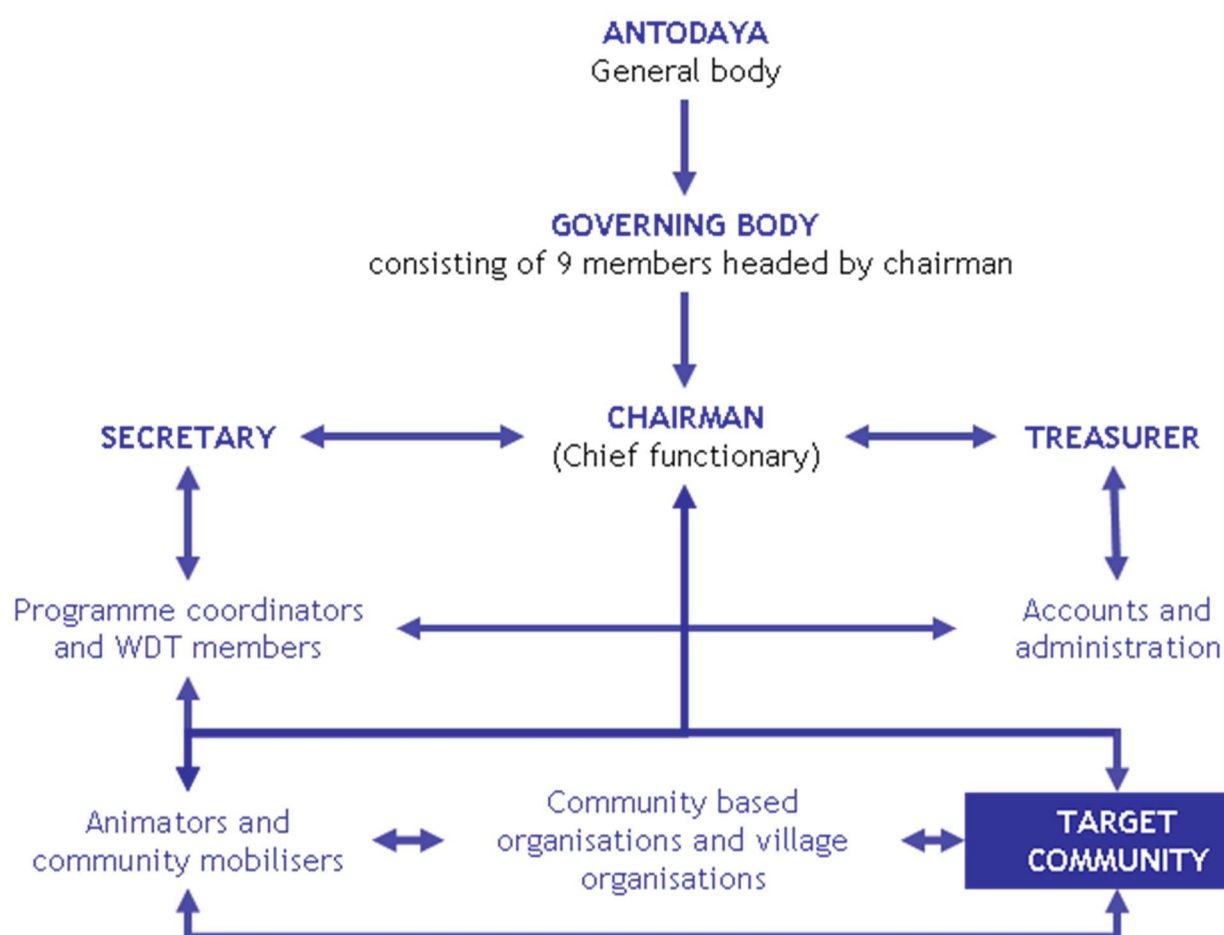
**Legal advisers**

Raghunath Mahakud  
Bhawanipatna

Sudhanshu K. Nanda  
Bhawanipatna

**Staff breakdown**

Monthly income (Rs)	Male		Female		Total	
	Full time	Part time	Full time	Part time	Full time	Part time
Up to 5,000	0	9	0	0	0	9
5,001 – 10,000	2	0	0	0	2	0
>10,001	3	0	0	0	3	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>05</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>05</b>	<b>09</b>

**Organogram****Overseas Trips**

There were no overseas trips by any of the functionaries of the Organisation during the year

# FINANCIAL REPORT

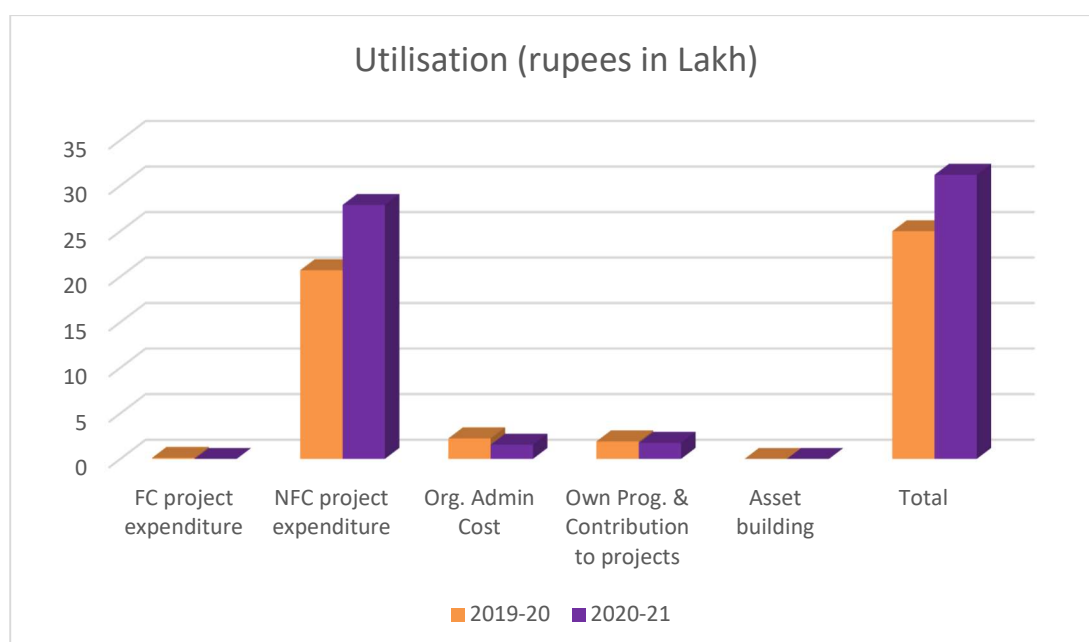
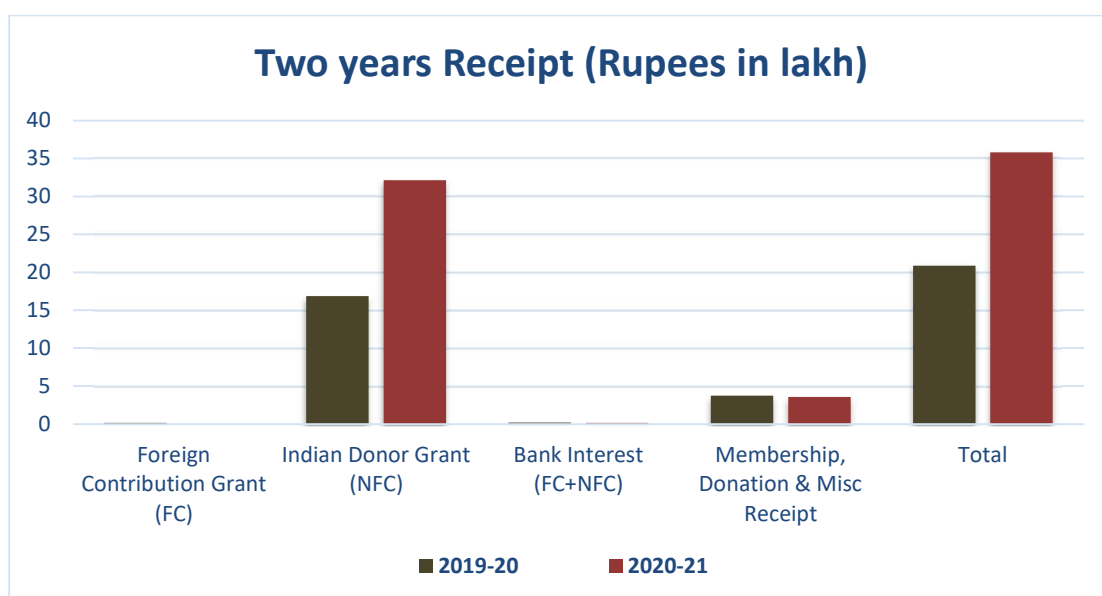
## Comments of financial performance

During the year 2020-2021, none of the foreign donors extended financial support to ANTODAYA.

During the year ANTODAYA continued to get support from UNICEF for the ongoing project SAMPURNA BARTA. For facilitating the MGNREGA work planning & execution in 12 Gram Panchayats of Thuamul Rampur block, Panchayati Raj department of Govt. of Odisha extended support under Arresting Distress Migration project.

This year the expenditure is more than the income owing to the balance money of the previous year spent on different ongoing projects.

## Two year Financial History (2019-20 & 2020-21)



# ANTODAYA Annual Report 2020-21

ANTODAYA THUAMUL RAMPUR CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31.3.2021					
LIABILITIES			ASSETS		
	AMOUNT (Rs.)	AMOUNT (Rs.)		AMOUNT (Rs.)	AMOUNT (Rs.)
<b>GENERAL FUND(NFC)</b>			<b>FIXED ASSETS</b>		
As per last account	203775.65		As per Schedule-A		291180.87
Add:Excess of Income Over Expenditure	7384.30	211159.95			
<b>F.C.FUND(AGAINST FIXED ASSETS)</b>			<b>GRANT RECEIVABLE</b>		
As per last Account	83795.14		As per Schedule-D		43000.00
Add:Excess of Income Over Expenditure(Depreciation)	7775.39	91570.53			
<b>SPECIFIC FUND TO BE SPENT</b>			<b>TDS</b>		
As per last Account	292319.92		Deducted during the year(ATAL Project)F.Y.2018-19	10740.00	
Less:Transferred to Income& Expenditure Account	(292319.92)		Deducted during the year(ATAL Project)F.Y.2019-20	16380.00	27120.00
Add:Transferred from Income & Expenditure A/c					
As per Schedule-D	651879.02	651879.02	<b>EXPENSES RECEIVABLE</b>		
			From NABARD-GLTP/PPID Training(As per last Account)		2973.00
<b>ADVANCES FROM D.R.D.A.</b>			<b>ADVANCES</b>		
Million Well Scheme(As per last Account)		20626.00	As per Schedule-B		193625.00
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>			<b>CASH AND BANK BALANCES</b>		
Temporary Loans(As per Schedule-E)	47919.00		As per Schedule-C		465855.63
JBY-LIC-Scholarship Received from LIC on behalf of Beneficiaries(As per last A/c)	600.00	48519.00			
		<b>1023754.50</b>			<b>1023754.50</b>

Notes on Accounts-Schedule-F

Place: Bhawanipatna  
Date : 14/08/2021

  
**CHAIRMAN**  
**ANTODAYA, Th.Rampur**



In terms of our attached report of even date.  
For.Aman Agrawal & Associates  
Chartered Accountants  
FRN:330196E

  
(A.Agrawal)  
Proprietor  
M.No.312239

## ANTODAYA Annual Report 2020-21

ANTODAYA THUAMUL RAMPUR				ANTODAYA THUAMUL RAMPUR			
CONSOLIDATED INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31.3.2021				CONSOLIDATED INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31.3.2021			
PARTICULARS	AMOUNT (Rs.)	AMOUNT (Rs.)	AMOUNT (Rs.)	PARTICULARS	AMOUNT (Rs.)	AMOUNT (Rs.)	AMOUNT (Rs.)
To Project Payments(Out of Grant/Deemed Grant): (As per Separately audited Accounts)				By Grant/Financial Assistance/Deemed Grant:			
F.C.(As per Sub-total A of Col.8 of Schedule-1)				Grant/Financial Assistance Received:			
N.F.C.(As per Sub-total B of Col.8 of Schedule-1)		2787810.90	2787810.90	F.C.(As per total A of Col.4 of Schedule-1)	-		
				N.F.C.(As per total B of Col.4 of Schedule-1)	3212191.00	3212191.00	
To Programme Expenses:				Deemed Grant Received:			
International Women's Day			8350.00	Bank Interest(As per Col.5 of Schedule-1)	998.00		
				Others' Contribution(As per Col.6 of Schedule-1)	-	998.00	
To Administrative Expenses:				Add: Receivable grant at the end of the year(Sch.-D)	43000.00		
Printing & Stationery		4152.00		Less:Receivable Grant at the beginning of the year(Sch.-D)	(102398.00)	(59398.00)	
Contingencies(Including Electricity)		21900.00		Add: Unutilised Grant of Last Year's Transferred from B/S	292319.92		
Postage, Courier & Telephone		8687.00		Less:Unutilised Grant Transferred to B/S(Gross-Sch.-D))	(651879.02)	(359559.10)	2794231.90
Travelling & Conveyance Exp.		6000.00					
Audit Fee(2019-20)		10000.00		By Interest from Banks			12546.00
Office Rent		84000.00		By Donation			301600.00
Salaries & Honorarium		13000.00		By Members' Contribution			17900.00
National day celebration		1510.00		By Miscellaneous Receipts:			
Governing Body Meetings		3780.00		Sale of Old Newspapers		1810.00	
General Body Meeting		2650.00		Sale of Fire wood		16400.00	
Bank Charges		436.60	156115.60	Sale of vegetable		3830.00	
				Sale of mango		9650.00	
To Organisation Contribution:				Other (including rent of Rs.5000)		5001.00	36691.00
UNICEF: Sampuma Barta		167788.00					
DRDA- Arrest Distress Migration		193.28	167981.28				
To Depreciation:							
on FC Assets		7775.39					
on NFC Assets		19776.04	27551.43				
To Excess of Expenditure over Income							
General Fund		7384.30					
FC Fund General(Against Fixed asset)(deficit)		7775.39	15159.69				
			3162968.90				

Notes on Accounts-Schedule-F

Place: Bhawanipatna  
Date : 14/08/2021

In terms of our attached report of even date.  
For Aman Agrawal & Associates  
Chartered Accountants  
FRN 1330196E

(A. Agrawal)  
Proprietor  
M.No.312239

**CHAIRMAN**  
**ANTODAYA, Th.Rampur**



# ANTODAYA Annual Report 2020-21

ANTODAYA THUAMUL RAMPUR				ANTODAYA THUAMUL RAMPUR			
CONSOLIDATED RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31.3.2021				CONSOLIDATED RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31.3.2021			
RECEIPTS	AMOUNT (Rs.)	AMOUNT (Rs.)	AMOUNT (Rs.)	PAYMENTS	AMOUNT (Rs.)	AMOUNT (Rs.)	AMOUNT (Rs.)
To Opening Balance:				By Project Payments(Out of Grant/Deemed Grant):			
Cash in hand		26931.40		(As per Separately audited Accounts)			
With Banks		122221.01	149152.41	F.C.(As per Sub-total A of Col.8 of Schedule-1)			
				N.F.C.(As per Sub-total B of Col.8 of Schedule-1)		2787810.90	2787810.90
To Grant/Financial Assistance/Deemed Grant:				By Programme Expenses:			
Grant/Financial Assistance:				International Women's Day			8350.00
F.C.(As per Sub-total A of Col.4 of Schedule-1)				By Administrative Expenses:			
N.F.C.(As per Sub-total B of Col.4 of Schedule-1)	3212191.00	3212191.00		Printing & Stationery		4152.00	
Deemed Grant:				Contingencies(Including Electricity)		21900.00	
Bank Interest(As per Col.5 of Schedule-1)	998.00			Postage, Courier & Telephone		8687.00	
Other Income(As per Col.6 of Schedule-1)		998.00	3213189.00	Travelling & Conveyance Exp.		6000.00	
To Interest from Banks			12546.00	Audit Fee(2019-20)		10000.00	
To Donation			301600.00	Office Rent		84000.00	
To Members' Contribution			17900.00	Salaries & Honorarium		13000.00	
To Miscellaneous Receipts:				National day celebration		1510.00	
Sale of Old Newspapers		1810.00		Governing Body Meetings		3780.00	
Sale of Fire wood		16400.00		General Body Meeting		2650.00	
Sale of vegetable		3830.00		Bank Charges		436.60	156115.60
Sale of mango		9650.00		By Organisation Contribution:			
Other (including rent of Rs.5000)		5001.00	36691.00	UNICEF: Sampurna Barta		167788.00	
To Recovery/Adjustment of Advances			248016.00	DRDA- Arrest Distress Migration		193.28	167981.28
To Loan			18600.00	By Advances			254641.00
To Refund from Income Tax (Gram Tarang)			11560.00	By Refund of Loan			114998.00
				By Payment of Gratuity received back from LIC on behalf of staff (received last year- paid )			53502.00
				By Closing Balance:			
				Cash in hand		36572.40	
				With Banks		429283.23	465855.63
			<b>4009254.41</b>				<b>4009254.41</b>

Notes on Accounts-Schedule-F

Place: Bhawanipatna  
Date : 14/08/2021

**CHAIRMAN**  
**ANTODAYA, Th.Rampur**



In terms of our attached report of even date.  
For Aman Agrawal & Associates  
Chartered Accountants  
FRN: 30196E

**(A. Agrawal)**  
Proprietor  
M.No. 312239

## ANTODAYA

Since its inception in 1989, ANTODAYA has been working in one of the most vulnerable and drought prone Districts of Orissa, India namely Kalahandi. Prior to its formation, its members have been working on the issues of the tribals' most sensitive issue of land alienation prevailing in tribal dominated block of Thuamul Rampur. The result of this bitter struggle yielded in restoration of around 175 acres of agricultural land to poor Paraja Kandha tribals of Thuamul Rampur block. Thus arose the need of giving shape and direction to the endeavors of some committed groups of people and a solid foundation of ANTODAYA was laid with the help of tribal people of the area in 1989.

To bring pro-poor changes in laws of the state ANTODAYA has facilitated several advocacy campaigns in the state around the issues like peoples' right over collecting and marketing of Non-timber forest produces, equal ownership of women over the property of their in-laws, compliance of the section 4(1) B of the RTI act -2005 at the government offices etc. and succeeded in bringing changes. To support the community in accessing justice ANTODAYA has established Right to Information clinics and Land Rights resource centres. These clinics empower local people through information and knowledge of their rights. Through increased knowledge of legal rights and entitlements ANTODAYA has enabled thousands of local people to access property, education, employment and public services. This has been achieved in collaboration with UNDP and Government of India partners, encouraging increased participation in political and legislative processes, and raising awareness of relevant welfare schemes.

ANTODAYA also has extensive experience in holistic village development projects, encompassing water, sanitation, livelihoods and agricultural projects which are implemented with notable innovations.

To support the grassroots work, ANTODAYA also engages in policy development, and pursues justice through the filing of cases and complaints with appropriate official bodies. Currently ANTODAYA has filed two cases with the High Court of Odisha regarding the poor quality of the Mid Day Meal (MDM) scheme provided at local schools and on the issue of threat to the life and property of poor due to Electrocutation. ANTODAYA also regularly seeks the intervention of the Commissions (NHRC, SHRC, NCPCR, NCW, NCSC etc) on its own and also with the help of the Lawyer friends of the locality in the matter of violation of the rights of the poor and marginalised by filing the complaints as and when such incidences occur.

# ANTODAYA

**Head office:** PO Kaniguma. Via Thuamul Rampur, 766037, Kalahandi, Odisha, India  
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